

## ☺ CHAPTER 1 ANSWER KEY

### ☺ ¡El Alfabeto!

|                   |                  |                |                 |                      |                    |
|-------------------|------------------|----------------|-----------------|----------------------|--------------------|
| <b>A</b> /eɪ/ /ə/ | <b>B</b> /bi:/   | <b>C</b> /si:/ | <b>D</b> /di:/  | <b>E</b> /i:/        | <b>F</b> /ɛf/      |
| <b>G</b> /dʒi:/   | <b>H</b> /eɪtdʒ/ | <b>I</b> /aɪ/  | <b>J</b> /dʒeɪ/ | <b>K</b> /keɪ/       | <b>L</b> /ɛl/      |
| <b>M</b> /ɛm/     | <b>N</b> /ɛn/    | <b>O</b> /əʊ/  | <b>P</b> /pi:/  | <b>Q</b> /kju:/      | <b>R</b> /ar/ /a:/ |
| <b>S</b> /ɛs/     | <b>T</b> /ti:/   | <b>U</b> /ju:/ | <b>V</b> /vi:/  | <b>W</b> /ˈdʌbəlju:/ | <b>X</b> /ɛx/      |
|                   |                  | <b>Y</b> /waɪ/ | <b>Z</b> /zi:/  |                      |                    |

*¡Si tuviste todo bien, ponte carita feliz! ☺*

### ☺ ¡Ejercicio de fonética!

| ENGLISH   | PHONETICS | SPANISH           |
|-----------|-----------|-------------------|
| Monkey    | m'ʌŋki    | mono              |
| Zebra     | zi:brə    | cebra             |
| Ballon    | bəl'u:n   | globo             |
| Cellphone | s'ɛlfəʊn  | teléfono celular  |
| Tablet    | tæblɪt    | tableta, tablilla |
| Dog       | d'ɒg      | perro             |
| Hamster   | h'æmstər  | hámster           |
| Cat       | kæt       | gato              |
| Bus       | b'ʌs      | autobús           |
| Car       | k'ar      | Auto, coche,carro |
| Taxi      | t'æksi    | taxi              |
| Coffee    | kə:fɪ     | café              |

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### ☺ ¡Práctica de letras finales!

#### EJERCICIO!

about      truth      family      something      someone      sometime  
 want      then      without      with      mistake      cake      children

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### ☺ WORD ENDINGS!

☺ I love English as a foreign language.

**¡La terminación de las palabras!**

**¡EJERCICIO DE DICTADO!  
DICTATION!**

|      |        |      |           |
|------|--------|------|-----------|
| nest | pig    | bike | hill      |
| kite | school | moon | dad       |
| gold | bed    | tree | well      |
| jam  | cap    | hay  | chocolate |
| jeep | hen    | log  | zoo       |

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☺ **¡Los números!**

| EJERCICIO | 1  | EJERCICIO 2 |    | EJERCICIO 3  |    |
|-----------|----|-------------|----|--------------|----|
| one       | 1  | eleven      | 11 | thirty three | 33 |
| two       | 2  | thirteen    | 13 | sixty six    | 66 |
| three     | 3  | fifteen     | 15 | seventy five | 75 |
| four      | 4  | twenty      | 20 | eighty nine  | 89 |
| five      | 5  | nineteen    | 19 | ninety three | 93 |
| seven     | 7  | eighteen    | 18 | forty eight  | 48 |
| nine      | 9  | seventeen   | 17 | seventy one  | 71 |
| ten       | 10 | sixteen     | 16 | ninety six   | 96 |
| eight     | 8  | fourteen    | 14 | thirty seven | 37 |
| six       | 6  | twelve      | 12 | forty nine   | 49 |

| EJERCICIO 4            |     | EJERCICIO 5 |                                      |
|------------------------|-----|-------------|--------------------------------------|
| one hundred one.       | 101 | 2,304       | two thousand three hundred and four. |
| two hundred two.       | 202 | 10,001      | ten thousand one.                    |
| three hundred three.   | 303 | 3,520       | three thousand five hundred twenty.  |
| four hundred four.     | 404 | 4,800       | four thousand eight hundred.         |
| five hundred five.     | 505 | 8,010       | eight thousand and ten.              |
| six hundred ten.       | 610 | 2,304       | two thousand three hundred and four. |
| seven hundred eleven.  | 711 | 10,001      | ten thousand one.                    |
| eight hundred fifteen. | 815 |             |                                      |
| nine hundred twenty.   | 920 |             |                                      |
| one hundred forty.     | 140 |             |                                      |

| EJERCICIO 6     |  |
|-----------------|--|
| 1. 11, 220, 000 | eleven million two hundred and twenty thousand                                   |
| 2. 8, 350, 000  | eight million three hundred and fifty thousand                                   |
| 3. 38, 171, 220 | thirty eight million one hundred and seventy one thousand two hundred and twenty |
| 4. 1, 235       | one thousand two hundred thirty five   |
| 5. 400          | four hundred   |
| 6. 10, 378, 999 | ten million three hundred seventy eight thousand nine hundred ninety nine        |
| 7. 7, 900       | seven thousand nine hundred  |
| 8. 3            | three  |
| 9. 12           | twelve   |
| 10. 2, 208      | two thousand two hundred and eight   |

☺ **¡Repaso de números!**

| TENTHS! |    | HUNDREDS!                  |     | THOUSANDS! |   |
|---------|----|----------------------------|-----|------------|---|
| ten     | 10 | one hundred                | 100 | 1,000      | one thousand                            |
| forty   | 40 | four hundred               | 400 | 4,000      | four thousand                           |
| twenty  | 20 | one hundred twenty -five   | 125 | 1,250      | one thousand two hundred fifty          |
| fifty   | 50 | four hundred forty- three  | 443 | 4,430      | four thousand four hundred and thirty   |
| seventy | 70 | two hundred nine           | 209 | 2,009      | two thousand nine                       |
| eighty  | 80 | three hundred thirty- one  | 331 | 3,310      | three thousand three hundred and ten    |
| ninety  | 90 | one hundred forty          | 140 | 1,400      | fourteen hundred                        |
| sixty   | 60 | four hundred and five      | 405 | 4,005      | four thousand and five                  |
| thirty  | 30 | seven hundred eighty- nine | 789 | 7,890      | seven thousand eight hundred ninety.    |
|         |    | nine hundred ninety -nine  | 999 | 9,999      | nine thousand nine hundred ninety- nine |

☺ **PERSONAL SUBJECT PRONOUNS!**

**¡Los pronombres Personales de Nominativo!**

| • Sentences               | • Oraciones                     | • Sentences                         | • Oraciones                         |
|---------------------------|---------------------------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| <u>It</u> is raining.     | Está lloviendo. ( <u>ello</u> ) | <u>They</u> play.                   | <u>Ellos</u> juegan.                |
| <u>He</u> is my brother.  | <u>Él</u> es mi hermano.        | <u>It</u> has ten legs!             | ¡Tiene diez patas! ( <u>ello</u> )  |
| <u>I</u> am here.         | <u>Yo</u> estoy aquí.           | <u>You</u> are my friends.          | <u>Ustedes</u> son mis amigos.      |
| <u>You</u> are my sister. | <u>Tú</u> eres mi hermana.      | <u>You</u> are my friend.           | <u>Tú</u> eres mi amiga.            |
| <u>We</u> are friends.    | <u>Nosotros</u> somos amigos.   | Tito is my dog and <u>he</u> plays. | Tito es mi perro y <u>él</u> juega. |
| <u>I</u> play.            | <u>Yo</u> juego.                | <u>They</u> are my cats.            | <u>Ellos</u> son mis gatos.         |

*¡Si tuviste todo bien, ponte carita feliz! ☺*

☺ **DIRECT OBJECT PRONOUNS!**

**¡Los pronombres Personales de Acusativo!**

| • Sentences                          | • Oraciones                         | • Sentences                      | • Oraciones                           |
|--------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|----------------------------------|---------------------------------------|
| Laura kisses <u>me</u> .             | Laura <u>me</u> besa.               | You tell <u>it</u> now.          | Tú di <u>lo</u> ahora.                |
| Tom calls <u>him</u> .               | Tom <u>lo</u> llama.                | She loves <u>them</u> very much. | Ella <u>los</u> quiere mucho.         |
| I love <u>you</u> .                  | Yo <u>te</u> quiero.                | She looks for <u>him</u> .       | Ella <u>lo</u> busca. (a él)          |
| You tell <u>us</u> now.              | Tú <u>dinos</u> ahora.              | I need <u>it</u> .               | <u>Lo</u> necesito.                   |
| Give <u>me</u> the keys.             | Dame las llaves.                    | We love <u>him</u> .             | Nosotros <u>lo</u> queremos. (a él)   |
| My mother sat <u>them</u> separated. | Mi mamá <u>las</u> sentó separadas. | We love <u>it</u> .              | Nosotros <u>lo</u> queremos. (a ello) |

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☺ **INDIRECT OBJECT PRONOUNS!**

**¡Los pronombres Personales de Dativo!**

| • Sentences                       | • Oraciones                                 | • Sentences                     | • Oraciones                       |
|-----------------------------------|---|---------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| She gives <u>me</u> a kiss.       | Ella <u>me</u> da un beso.                  | She sends <u>you</u> her love.  | Ella <u>te</u> envía su amor.     |
| I offer <u>her</u> money.         | Yo <u>le</u> ofrezco dinero. (a ella)       | She washes it <u>for you</u> .  | Ella <u>te</u> lo lava.           |
| I offer <u>him</u> money.         | Yo <u>le</u> ofrezco dinero. (a él)         | She tells <u>me</u> a secret.   | Ella <u>me</u> cuenta un secreto. |
| She offers a job <u>to them</u> . | Ella <u>les</u> ofrece un empleo. (a ellos) | I paint <u>them</u> a portrait. | Les pinto un retrato. (a ellos)   |
| I tell <u>you</u> the truth.      | Yo <u>les</u> digo la verdad. (a ustedes)   | ...                             | ...                               |

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☺ **TRANSITIVE AND INTRANSITIVE VERBS!**

**¡Verbos transitivo e intransitivo!**

| VERB   | TRANSITIVE | INTRANSITIVE | VERB    | TRANSITIVE | INTRANSITIVE |
|--------|------------|--------------|---------|------------|--------------|
| appear |            | X            | smile   |            | X            |
| cough  |            | X            | kill    | X          |              |
| thank  | X          |              | sparkle |            | X            |
| hear   | X          |              | speak   |            | X            |
| smell  | X          |              | vibrate |            | X            |

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☺ **PERSONAL PREPOSITIONAL PRONOUNS!**

**¡Pronombres Personales de Preposicional!**

| • Sentences                      | • Oraciones                         | • Sentences                       | • Oraciones                        |
|----------------------------------|-------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|------------------------------------|
| It is before <u>you</u> .        | Está ante <u>ti</u> . (ello)        | Don't do it without <u>them</u> . | No lo hagas sin <u>ellos</u> .     |
| Is it for <u>me</u> ?            | ¿Es para <u>mí</u> ? (ello)         | They run for <u>him</u> .         | Ellos corren por <u>él</u> .       |
| I do it for <u>them</u> .        | Lo hago por <u>ellos</u> .          | I want to be with <u>you</u> .    | Quiero estar <u>contigo</u> .      |
| The bird flies over <u>her</u> . | El pájaro vuela sobre <u>ella</u> . | It is before <u>us</u> .          | Está ante <u>nosotros</u> . (ello) |

| Pronombres Personales | Personal Subject Pronoun | Personal Object Pronoun | Prepositional Pronoun |
|-----------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|-----------------------|
| Yo                    | I                        | me                      | me                    |
| Tú                    | You                      | you                     | you                   |
| Él                    | He                       | him                     | him                   |
| Ella                  | She                      | her                     | her                   |
| Ello                  | It                       | it                      | it                    |
| Nosotros              | We                       | us                      | us                    |
| Ustedes               | You                      | you                     | you                   |
| Ellos                 | They                     | them                    | them                  |

| Sentence                                     | Question                           | Answer         |
|--|------------------------------------|----------------|
| I love you.                                  | ¿A quién amo?                      | YOU, A TI      |
| She has it.                                  | ¿Qué tiene ella?                   | IT, ELLO       |
| They tell us.                                | ¿A quién le cuentan ellos?         | US, A NOSOTROS |
| Roxana, help me, please.                     | ¿A quién se va a ayudar?           | ME, A MÍ       |
| Felipe tells her many things.                | ¿A quién le cuenta cosas Felipe?   | HER, A ELLA    |
| She never tells me those things.             | ¿Quién no me cuenta esas cosas?    | SHE, ELLA      |
| My boyfriend is handsome! I love him.        | ¿A quién quiero?                   | HIM, a él      |
| I want to tell you something.                | ¿A quién le quiero contar algo?    | YOU, a TI      |
| We give a banana to the monkey. It likes it. | ¿Quién le da un plátano al chango? | WE, nosotros   |
| Martha is my mother. She loves me.           | ¿A quién quiere Martha?            | ME, a mí       |

| Sentence                                     | Question                           |
|--|------------------------------------|
| I love you.                                  | ¿A quién amo?                      |
| She has it.                                  | ¿Qué tiene ella?                   |
| They tell us.                                | ¿A quién le cuentan ellos?         |
| Roxana, help me please.                      | ¿A quién se va a ayudar?           |
| Felipe tells her many things.                | ¿A quién le cuenta cosas Felipe?   |
| She never tells me those things.             | ¿Quién no me cuenta esas cosas?    |
| My boyfriend is handsome! I love him.        | ¿A quién quiero?                   |
| I want to tell you something.                | ¿A quién le quiero contar algo?    |
| We give a banana to the monkey. It likes it. | ¿Quién le da un plátano al chango? |
| Martha is my mother. She loves me.           | ¿A quién quiere Martha?            |

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☺ **¡PRONOMBRES REFLEXIVOS EN ESPAÑOL!**

**Ejercicio de pronombres Reflexivos**

1. Myself
2. Yourself
3. yourselves
4. himself
5. itself
6. herself
7. themselves
8. Ourselves

| • Sentences                | • Oraciones                   |
|----------------------------|-------------------------------|
| I do it by myself.         | Yo mismo lo hago.             |
| They blamed themselves.    | Se culparon ellos mismos.     |
| You told us yourselves!    | ¡Nos dijeron ustedes mismos!  |
| I like to think by myself. | Me gusta pensar por mí mismo. |
| They do it by themselves.  | Lo hacen por ellos mismos.    |
| Help yourselves.           | Sírvanse ustedes mismos.      |

☺ **POSSESSIVE PRONOUNS!**

**¡Pronombres Posesivos!**

- 1.- mine
- 2.- hers

- 3.- his
- 4.- yours
- 5.- ours
- 6.- theirs
- 7.- its
- 8.- yours

| • Sentences              | • Sentences          |
|--------------------------|----------------------|
| This pencil is hers.     | The shoes are yours. |
| This chair is hers.      | The pen is yours.    |
| My kitten is like yours. | The shoes are yours. |

☺ **Verb To be!**  
¡Verbo Ser o Estar!

| EXERCISE 1 |         | EXERCISE 2 | EXERCISE 3 |
|------------|---------|------------|------------|
| 1. is      | 8. is   | I am       | I am.      |
| 2. is      | 9. is   | He is      | You are.   |
| 3. is      | 10. is  | You are    | He is.     |
| 4. is      | 11. is  | They are   | She is.    |
| 5. are     | 12. is  | We are     | They are.  |
| 6. is      | 13. are | She is     | We are.    |
| 7. is      |         | You are    | You are.   |
|            |         | It is      | It is.     |

☺ **Verb To be CONTRACTION!**  
¡Verbo Ser o Estar Contracción!

| EXERCISE 1       |                     | EXERCISE 2       |                     |                 |
|------------------|---------------------|------------------|---------------------|-----------------|
| I'm María.       | It's a dog.         | I'm María.       | They're my parents. | I'm handsome.   |
| You're Pedro.    | We're friends.      | He's Santiago.   | You're welcome.     | She's handsome. |
| She's my friend. | You're welcome.     | She's my friend. | We're friends.      | You're happy.   |
| He's Santiago.   | They're my parents. | It's a dog.      | It's my cat.        | We're happy.    |

☺ **Comprehension Test Chapter 1!**  
**¡Prueba de comprensión Chapter 1!**

☺ THE ALPHABET!

☺ NUMBERS!

|         |         |  |       |         |
|---------|---------|--|-------|---------|
| dog     | weather |  | 1     | 100,000 |
| cat     | chair   |  | 23    | 98      |
| house   | clothes |  | 45    | 876     |
| sister  | tall    |  | 567   | 7,600   |
| brother | small   |  | 678   | 1,234   |
| parents | kitten  |  | 6,789 | 2,345   |

☺ PRONOUNS!

|     |     |      |       |            |        |          |
|-----|-----|------|-------|------------|--------|----------|
| I   | she | they | yours | theirs     | itself | yourself |
| you | it  | we   | ours  | themselves | yours  | himself  |
| he  | us  | mine | them  | ourselves  | myself | herself  |

☺ VOCABULARY!

☺ VERB TO BE!

|        |           |  |                        |
|--------|-----------|--|------------------------|
| Friday | bed       |  | 1. I like color green. |
| dad    | Monday    |  | 2. I hate Mondays!     |
| cake   | hen       |  | 3. We are friends.     |
| July   | chocolate |  | 4. I'm happy.          |
| cap    | tie       |  | 5. This pen is ours.   |
| hat    | color red |  | 6. This pen is yours.  |

☺ **CONGRATULATIONS!**

**¡Ahora, continúa con tu CHAPTER 2!**  
**YOU CAN DO IT! ☺**

☺ **Miss Fernanda**

