

☺ CHAPTER 4 ANSWER KEY

☺ SENTENCES!

¡Las oraciones!

EXERCISE!

1.- My cousin likes books. Declarative.	7.- Do you want a coffee? Interrogative.	13.- Is Julie pretty? Interrogative.	19.- Say something. Imperative.
2.- How are you? Interrogative.	8.- Do you love me? Interrogative.	14.- How strange! Exclamative.	20.- How amazing! Exclamative.
3.- Julie is a pretty girl. Declarative.	9.- Mind your own business. Imperative.	15.- Sheila is stupid. Declarative.	21.- Tell me. Imperative.
4.- They are my friends. Declarative.	10.- Do your work! Exclamative.	16.- I am a doctor. Declarative.	22.- He is amazing! Exclamative.
5.- Stop! Exclamative	11.- Animals are beautiful. Declarative	17.- We need money. Declarative	23.- Are you happy? Interrogative
6.- Does he like it? Interrogative	12.- My dad is rich. Declarative	18.- It is beautiful! Exclamative	24.- Get out! Exclamative

¡Si tuviste todo bien, ponte carita feliz! ☺

☺ Sentences by Function!

¡Oraciones clasificadas por función!

EXERCISE!

She is my friend.

I am happy and beautiful.

The day is sunny and hot.

The firefighter stops the fire.

The soldiers save us from the bad guys.

I am cold!

The boss writes letters in the office.

The cat walks elegantly.

An elephant sleeps in the savannah.

The monkey has a banana in its hand.

I study English on Tuesdays.

Her grandmother wears glasses for reading.

EXERCISE!

- The girl with the dragon tattoo is my friend. These little flowers seem happy and beautiful.
- The beautiful beach is sunny and hot. The brave firefighter stops the fire.
- The soldiers in uniform save us from the bad guys. These shoes on the shelf are awful!
- The angry boss writes letters in the office. Those cats in the basket walk elegantly.
- An enormous elephant sleeps in the savannah. The brown monkey has a banana in its hand.
- Those students in red, study English on Tuesdays. Her grandparents and her parents wear glasses for reading.

¡Si tuviste todo bien, ponte carita feliz! ☺

☺ **Word order!**

1.- The girl is my friend.	4.- The brave firefighter stopped the fire.	7.- Dogs are great!	10.- Those red curtains cover the window.
2.- The beach is sunny.	5.- The soldiers walk together.	8.- The computer needs internet.	11.- He wanted a blue balloon.
3.- These flowers smell nice.	6.- She washes the dishes.	9.- Jenny called her sister an idiot.	12.- He runs a coffee shop.

☺ **Subject-Verb Agreement!**

EXERCISE!

- 1.- Los hermanos está cansados. INCORRECTO. Los hermanos están cansados.
- 2.- Ellos está dormidos. INCORRECTO. Ellos están dormidos.
- 3.- Ella comes hamburguesa. INCORRECTO. Ella come hamburguesa.
- 4.- The brothers is tired. INCORRECT. The brothers are tired.
- 5.- He is asleep. CORRECT.
- 6.- She eat hamburger. INCORRECT. She eats hamburger.
- 7.- I write letters. CORRECT.
- 8.- We is good friends. INCORRECT. We are good friends.
- 9.- Each student are good. INCORRECT. Each student is good.
- 10.- Cada estudiante parece inteligente. CORRECT.
- 11.- Ambos zapatos se siente confortables. INCORRECT. Ambos zapatos se sienten confortables.
- 12.- The Internet are useful. INCORRECT. The Internet is useful.
- 13.- Each student seem intelligent. INCORRECT. Each student seems intelligent.
- 14.- Both shoes feel comfortable. CORRECT.
- 15.- The workmen are honest. CORRECT.
- 16.- Those mugs are mine. CORRECT.
- 17.- Are this yours? INCORRECT. Is this yours?
- 18.- Are these yours? CORRECT.

¡Si tuviste todo bien, ponte carita feliz! ☺

☺ **Coordinating Conjunctions!**
¡Conjunciones!

EXERCISE!

AND	YET	PERO	Y
BUT	FOR	DE CUALQUIER FORMA O MANERA	O
OR	SO	PORQUE	LO CONTRARIO

EXERCISE!

1. I am not rich, BUT poor. No soy rico sino pobre.	6. I need to talk to you, FOR I have something important to tell you. Necesito hablar contigo porque tengo algo importante que decirte.
2. I thought you were my friend, YET how wrong I was. Pensé que eras mi amigo, sin embargo qué equivocado estaba.	7. He lost his job, FOR he he cheated. Él perdió su trabajo, porque engañó.
3. Nobody knows BUT Anthony. Nadie sabe sino Antonio.	8. I have to make a cake, YET I don't know how. Tengo que hacer un pastel, sin embargo no sé cómo.
4. I love chocolate AND vainilla ice-cream. Adoro el helado de chocolate y de vainilla.	9. My dogs AND cats are wonderful. Mis gatos y mis perros son sensacionales.
5. What do you prefer? Ice-cream OR soda? ¿Qué prefieres? ¿Helado o refresco?	10. I don't know if wear a jacket OR a sweater. No sé si usar una chamarra o un suéter.

¡Si tuviste todo bien, ponte carita feliz! ☺

☺ **Subordinating elements!**
¡Elementos subordinados!

EXERCISE!

however	though
during	after
even though	if
while	because
unless	since

EXERCISE!

1. <u>If</u> you study English, you are intelligent.	7. I have to study, <u>even though</u> I am sleepy.
2. I write you a letter <u>while</u> I am in Paris.	8. <u>Unless</u> you tell me, I do not have idea.
3. During the night, the stars shine.	9. <u>After</u> I saw you, I went to the party.
4. Do it <u>however</u> you want.	10. I went to the party <u>after</u> I saw you.
5. <u>Since</u> I know you, you do not work.	11. You do not work <u>since</u> I know you.
6. My dog is happy, <u>because</u> I play with him.	12. <u>During</u> the night, the ghost appears.

☺ **Sentences!**

EXERCISE!

I feel pretty.	Simple Sentence _____
Even though I do not have boyfriend, I feel pretty.	Complex Sentence
July cooks dinner; she loves all kinds of soups.	Compound Sentence
The fish swims.	Simple Sentence
The fish swims and the bear walks.	Compound Sentence
The firefighter rests at home unless there is a fire to fight, but if he receives an emergency call, he runs to his truck.	Compound-Complex Sentence

¡Si tuviste todo bien, ponte carita feliz! ☺

25 verbos regulares y 25 verbos irregulares

EXERCISE!

Infinitive	Present	Past	Participle	3rd. person singular	Infinitive	Present	Past	Participle	3rd. person singular
to let	let	let	let	lets	to jump	jump	jumped	jumped	jumps
to know	know	knew	known	knows	to like	like	liked	liked	likes
to keep	keep	kept	kept	keeps	to learn	learn	learned / learnt	learned / learnt	learns
to lead	lead	led	led	leads	to love	love	loved	loved	loves
to lend	lend	lent	lent	lends	to open	open	opened	opened	opens
to hold	hold	held	held	holds	to point	point	pointed	pointed	points
to grow	grow	grew	grown	grows	to forget	forget	forgot	forgotten	forgets
to go	go	went	gone	goes	to give	give	gave	given	gives
to intend	intend	intended	intended	intends	to fly	fly	flew	flown	flows

☺ **Progressive Form!**
Forma Progresiva del verbo

EXERCISE 1!

1. We are calling Peter to go to the party.
2. Luis is writing to his father.
3. My parents are playing football with us.
4. She is holding a candle.
5. I am having coffee with my friends.
6. Their dog is running in the park.
7. I am spinning the top to play.
8. The light of the candle is glowing during the night.
9. John is studying hard.
10. Jenny and Steve are kissing in the park.
11. The police are stopping cars in the street looking for bad guys.
12. The band member is drumming along the street.
13. My mom is humming her favorite song all day.
14. The refrigerator is humming incessantly.
15. Her husband is working in the same building I go to work.

EXERCISE 2!

1. We were calling Peter to go to the party.
2. Luis was writing to his father.
3. My parents were playing football with us.
4. She was holding a candle.
5. I was having coffee with my friends.
6. Their dog was running in the park.
7. I was spinning the top to play.
8. The light of the candle was glowing during the night.
9. John was studying hard.
10. Jenny and Steve were kissing in the park.
11. The police were stopping cars in the street looking for bad guys.
12. The band member was drumming along the street.
13. My mom was humming her favorite song all day.
14. The refrigerator was humming incessantly.
15. Her husband was working in the same building I go to work.

EXERCISE! Verbs form chart with Present Participle / Dictation

Infinitive	Present	Past	Present Participle	Participle	3rd. person singular
to let	let	let	letting	let	lets
to know	know	knew	knowing	known	knows
to run	run	ran	running	run	runs
to forget	forget	forgot	forgetting	forgot	forgets
to have	have	had	having	had	has
to live	live	lived	living	lived	lives
to drink	drink	drank	drinking	drunk	drinks
to stop	stop	stopped	stopping	stopped	stops
to draw	draw	drew	drawing	drawn	draws
to close	close	closed	closing	closed	closes
to get	get	got	getting	gotten	gets
to freeze	freeze	froze	freezing	frozen	freezes
to give	give	gave	giving	given	gives
to fly	fly	flew	flying	flown	flies
to go	go	went	going	gone	goes
to hide	hide	hid	hiding	hidden	hides
to hurt	hurt	hurt	hurting	hurt	hurts
to hit	hit	hit	hitting	hit	hits
to smile	smile	smiled	smiling	smiled	smiles
to dance	dance	danced	dancing	danced	dances

¡Si tuviste todo bien, ponte carita feliz! ☺

☺ **FUTURE!**

¡El futuro!

EXERCISE!

Spanish	English
Mañana compro el helado.	Tomorrow I buy the ice-cream.
Te veo hoy en la escuela.	I see you today at school.
Este fin de semana voy a Acapulco.	This weekend I go to Acapulco.
Martha come hoy con nosotros a las 2:00.	Martha eats today with us at 2:00.
Mi tren sale a las 10:00 p.m. pasado mañana.	My train leaves at 10:00 p.m. the day after tomorrow.
Te veo luego.	I see you later.
¡Nos vemos pronto!	See you soon!
El próximo año, termino mis estudios.	Next year, I finish my studies.
El sábado nos vemos en la fiesta.	See you on Saturday at the party.
Sandy tiene clases mañana.	Sandy has classes tomorrow.
Sylvia tiene examen pasado mañana.	Sylvia has an exam the day after tomorrow.
Yo quiero ir de compras hoy a las 12:00 contigo.	I want to go shopping with you today at 12:00.

EXERCISE!

Spanish	English
Voy a comprar unas botas mañana.	I am shopping some boots tomorrow.
Te voy a ver hoy en la escuela.	I am going to see you today at school.
Este fin de semana voy a ir a Acapulco.	This weekend I am going to go to Acapulco.
Cenamos hoy en mi casa.	We're having dinner today at my home.
Mi tren va a salir a las 10:00 p.m.	My train is leaving at 10:00 p.m.
Como contigo pasado mañana.	I'm eating with you the day after tomorrow.
Vamos a regresar mañana.	We're going to return tomorrow.
El próximo año, termino mis estudios.	Next year, I'm finishing my studies.
El sábado vamos a ir a una fiesta.	We're going to a party on Saturday.
Sandy va a ir a clases mañana.	Sandy is going to classes tomorrow.
Sylvia tiene examen pasado mañana.	Sylvia is having an exam the day after tomorrow.
Yo voy a ir de compras hoy a las 12:00 contigo.	I'm going shopping today at 12:00 with you.

EXERCISE!

Spanish	English
Espero comprar unas botas mañana.	I hope to buy <i>some</i> boots tomorrow. I expect to buy <i>some</i> boots tomorrow.
Yo espero que seas un excelente doctor.	I expect you to be an excellent doctor.
Pretendemos estudiar hoy con Laura.	We intend to study today with Laura.
Espero que encuentres un buen empleo.	I hope you find a good job.
Yo pretendo hacer lo mejor hoy en la noche.	I intend to do the best tonight.
Julie espera que él sea un buen esposo.	Julie expects him to be a good husband.
Nosotros pretendemos ir.	We intend to go.
El gato pretende comerse al ratón.	The cat intends to eat the mouse.
El gato espera que el ratón corra para jugar.	The cat expects the mouse to run to play.
Espero ganarme la lotería.	I hope to win the lottery.
Esperan verte pronto.	They hope to see you soon.
Esperan verte en la oficina con María.	They expect to see you with María at the office. They hope to see you with María at the office.

¡Si tuviste todo bien, ponte carita feliz! ☺

☺ **WILL / Futuro**

EXERCISE!

Spanish	English		
¿Irás mañana conmigo?	Will you go with me tomorrow?	¿Se comprarán el pastel?	Will they buy the cake?
¿Estarás aquí mañana?	Will you be here tomorrow?	¿Olvidarás lo que te dije?	Will you forget what I told you?
¿Julieta estará aquí mañana?	Will Julieta be here tomorrow?	¿Me prometerás algo?	Will you promise me something?
¿Jugarás con el perro hoy?	Will you play with the dog today?	¿Él te llamará mañana?	Will he call you tomorrow?
¿Vendrás con Tito a la escuela?	Will you come with Tito to school?	¿Vendrás a la escuela?	Will you come to the school?
¿Te comprarás las botas?	Will you buy the boots?	¿Dirás la verdad?	Will you tell the truth?

☺ **MORE PREPOSITIONS! ¡Más Preposiciones!**

1. I am happier _____ I study English.	a) <u>since</u> b) against c) for
2. The truck will drive _____ the street today.	a) of b) <u>down</u> c) with
3. I eat _____ my mouth.	a) since b) <u>with</u> c) under
4. Sit _____ me. I want to tell you something.	a) <u>beside</u> b) down c) under
5. This soup has a taste _____ parsley.	a) since b) to c) <u>of</u>
6. We are going to go _____ Oaxaca next summer.	a) against b) under c) <u>to</u>
7. You are always _____ me.	a) at b) to c) <u>with</u>
8. My class is from 12:00 _____ 14:00 this week.	a) of b) since c) <u>to</u>
9. I go to school _____ foot. It is close.	a) at b) <u>by</u> c) on
10. The whitest dress _____ my mother is beautiful.	a) at b) <u>of</u> c) since
11. The boxer is _____ injustice.	a) at b) <u>against</u> c) by
12. The firefighter fights _____ the fire.	a) of b) <u>against</u> c) since
13. I know you _____ we were children.	a) under b) beneath c) <u>since</u>
14. My cats are sleeping _____ the table.	a) <u>under</u> b) against c) of
15. I don't want to hear you. This is _____ your position.	a) since b) <u>beneath</u> c) for

16. Please study _____ going to the test.	a) at b) of c) <u>before</u>
17. The red car finished _____ the blue one.	a) to b) since c) <u>before</u>
18. Please Sir., place your back _____ the wall.	a) with b) <u>against</u> c) of
19. The ghost appeared _____ the girl in the house.	a) down b) under c) <u>before</u>
20. The dogs ran _____ their owner in the park.	a) since b) <u>alongside</u> c) of
21. My father is the man _____ the house.	a) since b) alongside c) <u>of</u>
22. The boy was running _____ the road after his ball.	a) <u>down</u> b) of c) beneath
23. Do you want to come _____ me _____ the party?	a) <u>to</u> b) by c) <u>with</u>
24. I love animals _____ I was a child.	a) with b) <u>since</u> c) by
25. This envelope is classified _____ the word "SECRET."	a) <u>under</u> b) alongside c) of
26. The co-pilot works _____ the commander.	a) since b) <u>alongside</u> c) of
27. The dog is sleeping _____ the sun.	a) of b) with c) <u>under</u>

Exercise!

¡Ejercicio!

below	to	down	alongside	beside
under	by	since	with	before
beneath	at	for	against	

☺ **WH-words!**

EXERCISE!

1. ¿Cuál es tu nombre? ¿Cómo te llamas?	What is your name?
2. ¿Qué estás haciendo ahorita?	What are you doing now?
3. ¿Cuántos años tienes?	How old are you?
4. ¿Dónde estás?	Where are you?
5. ¿Quién eres?	Who are you?
6. ¿Cuál es tu color favorito?	Which is your favorite color?
7. ¿De dónde eres?	Where are you from?
8. ¿Cuál es el nombre de tu papá?	What is your father's name?
9. ¿Cuál es el nombre de tu mamá?	What is your mother's name?
10. ¿A qué te dedicas?	What do you do?
11. ¿Cuál es tu programa favorito de televisión?	Which is your favorite TV program?
12. ¿Por qué estás estudiando inglés?	Why are you studying English?
13. ¿Qué tan larga es la clase?	How long is the class?
14. ¿Cuánto cuesta?	How much is it?
15. ¿Por qué quieres pastel?	Why do you want cake?
16. ¿Cómo está la cena?	How is dinner?
17. ¿De quién es la pluma?	Whose pen is it?
18. ¿De quién es el perro?	Whose dog is it?
19. ¿Dónde está el globo?	Where is the balloon?
20. ¿Cuándo vienes a casa?	When are you coming home?
21. ¿Cómo estás?	How are you?
22. ¿Por qué estás comiendo tacos?	Why are you eating tacos?
23. ¿A quién le llamas?	Who are you calling?
24. ¿A quién quieres?	Who do you love?
25. ¿Con quién hablas? ¿Con quién estás hablando?	Who are you talking to?
26. ¿A quién le hablas? ¿A quién le estás hablando?	To whom are you talking?

27. ¿Cuánto cuesta el libro?	How much is the book?
28. ¿Qué hora es?	What time is it?
29. ¿Dónde está mi libro?	Where is my book?
30. ¿Cuándo te vas?	Where do you leave?

¡Si tuviste todo bien, ponte una carita feliz! ☺

☺ **QUESTIONS with AUXILIARIES!**

Question	Pregunta		
Do you know my name?	¿Sabes mi nombre?	Are you Mexican?	¿Eres mexicano?
Did you know my name?	¿Supiste / sabías mi nombre?	Were they doctors?	¿Eran / fueron ellos doctores?
Does she know my name?	¿Sabe ella mi nombre?	Don't you love me?	¿No me amas?
Did she know my name?	¿Sabía / supo ella mi nombre?	Didn't you love me?	¿No me amaste / amabas?
Am I in trouble?	¿Estoy en problemas?	Doesn't María dance?	¿No baila María?
Was I in trouble?	¿Estuve / estaba en problemas?	Doesn't she dance?	¿No baila ella?
Are you his friend?	¿Eres su amigo?	Didn't María dance?	¿No bailaba / bailó María?
Were you his friend?	¿Fuiste / eras su amigo?	Didn't she dance?	¿No bailaba / bailó ella?
Is this your cake?	¿Es este tu pastel?	Aren't you my friend?	¿No eres mi amigo?
Was this your cake?	¿Era / fue este tu pastel?	Weren't you my friend?	¿No eras / fuiste mi amigo?
Is my mother here?	¿Está mi mamá aquí?	Isn't this pen mine?	¿No es esta mi pluma?
Was my mother here?	¿Estaba / estuvo mi mamá aquí?	Wasn't this pen mine?	¿No era / fue esta mi pluma?
Does Laura study English?	¿Laura estudia inglés?	Wasn't I in trouble?	¿Estaba / estuve en problemas?
Did Laura study English?	¿Laura estudiaba / estudió inglés?	Wasn't she your favorite teacher?	¿No fue / era ella tu profesora favorita?
Are you Australian?	¿Eres australiano?	Aren't we pilots?	¿No somos nosotros pilotos?

☺ **PRESENT PERFECT!**

¡Antepresente! (pretérito perfecto compuesto)

Present Perfect	SPANISH	
She <u>has been</u> my friend for a lot of time.	haber sido	Ella ha sido mi amiga por mucho tiempo.
We have called Laura three times.	haber llamado	Nosotros hemos llamado a Laura tres veces.
We have done our homework this year.	haber hecho	Nosotros hemos hecho nuestra tarea este año.
They have drunk a lot of beer this week.	haber bebido	Ellos han bebido mucha cerveza este año.
Gonzalo has eaten hot dogs all his life.	haber comido	Gonzalo ha comido hot dogs toda su vida.
Lorenzo has given my pen to my teacher.	haber dado	Lorenzo le ha dado mi pluma a mi maestra.
I have had a lot of work. I am tired.	haber tenido	He tenido mucho trabajo. Estoy cansado.
You have listened to music all weekend.	haber escuchado	Ustedes han escuchado música todo el fin de semana.
I have seen myself in the mirror everyday.	haber mirado	Yo me he mirado en el espejo todos los días.
My dogs have played in the park for two hours.	haber jugado	Mis perros han jugado en el parque por dos horas.
Lisa has read 15 books this year.	haber leído	Lisa ha leído 15 libros este año.
My brother and I have run along the street ten times.	haber corrido	Mi hermano y yo hemos corrido a lo largo de la calle diez veces.
I have seen this movie many times!	haber visto	¡He visto esta película muchas veces!
I have sat beside you many times in class.	haberse sentado	Yo me he sentado junto a ti muchas veces en clase.
Our cats have slept for ten hours in one day!	haber dormido	¡Nuestros gatos han dormido por diez horas en un día!
She has smelled your perfume and she likes it.	haber olido	Ella ha olido tu perfume y le gusta.
People have smiled a million times!	haber sonreído	¡La gente ha sonreído un millón de veces!
I have spoken with the doctor two times this past year.	haber hablado	He hablado con el doctor dos veces este año pasado.
We have taken an aspirin for our headache.	haber tomado	Hemos tomado una aspirina para nuestro dolor de cabeza.
My grandparents have talked to my parents about Christmas Eve.	haber platicado	Mis abuelos han platicado con mis papás sobre la navidad.
She has turned to see you many times. She likes you.	haber volteado	Ella te ha volteado a ver muchas veces. Le gustas.
I have waited for the doctor three hours! Now, I need to go.	haber esperado	¡He esperado al doctor por tres horas! Ahora me tengo que ir.
Patricio and Alex have walked in the park every morning this year.	haber caminado	Patricio y Alex han caminado en el parque todas las mañanas este año.
I have watched the pot for two hours.	haber observado	He observado la olla por dos horas.
I have written you many poems.	haber escrito	Te he escrito varios poemas.

☺ **CONTRACTION in PRESENT PERFECT!**

¡La contracción en el antepresente! (pretérito perfecto compuesto)

Subject	VERB	Sentence	Sentence with contraction
She	BE	She has been...	She's been...
Henri	CALL	Henri has called.	Henri's called.
My dog	DO	My dog has done...	My dog's done...
We	DRINK	We have drunk.	We've drunk.
My father	EAT	My father has eaten.	My father's eaten.
They	GIVE	They have given...	They've given...
His sister	HAVE	His sister has had...	His sister's had...
I	LISTEN	I have listened.	I've listened.
You	LOOK	You have looked...	You've looked...
You	PLAY	You have played.	You've played.
Lola	READ	Lola has read.	Lola's read.
Tito	RUN	Tito has run.	Tito's run.
Gonzalo	SEE	Gonzalo has seen.	Gonzalo's seen.
We	SIT	We have sat.	We've sat.
That cat	SLEEP	That cat has slept.	That cat's slept.
The flower	SMELL	The flower has smelled.	The flower's smelled.
I	SMILE	I have smiled.	I've smiled.
My husband	SPEAK	My husband has spoken.	My husband has spoken.
The doctor	TAKE	The doctor has taken...	The doctor's taken...
Her grandmother	TALK	Her grandmother has talked...	Her grandmother's talked...
The ship	TURN	The ship has turned.	The ship's turned.
The patient	WAIT	The patient has waited.	The patient's waited.
You	WALK	You have walked.	You've walked.
The bird	WATCH	The bird has watched...	The bird's watched...
The writer	WRITE	The writer has written.	The writer's written.

Present Perfect	SPANISH	
She's <u>been</u> my friend for a lot of time.	haber sido	Ella ha sido mi amiga por mucho tiempo.
We've called Laura three times.	haber llamado	Nosotros hemos llamado a Laura tres veces.
We've done our homework this year.	haber hecho	Nosotros hemos hecho nuestra tarea este año.
They've drunk a lot of beer this week.	haber bebido	Ellos han bebido mucha cerveza este año.
Gonzalo's eaten hot dogs all his life.	haber comido	Gonzalo ha comido hot dogs toda su vida.
Lorenzo's given my pen to my teacher.	haber dado	Lorenzo le ha dado mi pluma a mi maestra.
I've had a lot of work. I am tired.	haber tenido	He tenido mucho trabajo. Estoy cansado.
You've listened to music all weekend.	haber escuchado	Ustedes han escuchado música todo el fin de semana.
I've looked at myself in the mirror everyday.	haber mirado	Yo me he mirado en el espejo todos los días.
My dogs've played in the park for two hours.	haber jugado	Mis perros han jugado en el parque por dos horas.
Lisa's read 15 books this year.	haber leído	Lisa ha leído 15 libros este año.
We've run along the street ten times.	haber corrido	Nosotros hemos corrido a lo largo de la calle diez veces.
I've seen this movie many times!	haber visto	¡He visto esta película muchas veces!
I've seated beside you many times in class.	haberse sentado	Yo me he sentado junto a ti muchas veces en clase.
They've eaten for ten hours in one day!	haber dormido	¡Ellos han dormido por diez horas en un día!
She's smelled your perfume and she likes it.	haber olido	Ella ha olido tu perfume y le gusta.
We've smiled a million times!	haber sonreído	¡Nosotros hemos sonreído un millón de veces!
I've spoken with the doctor two times this past year.	haber hablado	He hablado con el doctor dos veces este año pasado.
We've taken an aspirin for our headache.	haber tomado	Hemos tomado una aspirina para nuestro dolor de cabeza.
They've talked to my parents about Christmas Eve.	haber platicado	Ellos han platicado con mis papás sobre la navidad.
She's turned to see you many times. She likes you.	haber volteado	Ella te ha volteado a ver muchas veces. Le gustas.
I've waited for the doctor three hours! Now, I need to go.	haber esperado	¡He esperado al doctor por tres horas! Ahora me tengo que ir.
You've walked in the park every morning this year.	haber caminado	Ustedes han caminado en el parque todas las mañanas este año.
I've watched the pot for two hours.	haber observado	He observado la olla por dos horas.
I've written you many poems.	haber escrito	Te he escrito varios poemas.

¡Si tuviste todo bien, ponte carita feliz! ☺

☺ **NEGATIVE!**

¡La negación en el antepresente! (pretérito perfecto compuesto)

¡EJERCICIO!

EXERCISE!

Subject	VERB	Sentence	Sentence with contraction
She	BE	She has not been...	She hasn't been...
Henri	CALL	Henri has not called.	Henri hasn't called.
My dog	DO	My dog has not done...	My dog hasn't done...
We	DRINK	We have not drunk.	We haven't drunk.
My father	EAT	My father has not eaten.	My father hasn't eaten.
They	GIVE	They have not given...	They haven't given...
His sister	HAVE	His sister has not had...	His sister hasn't had...
I	LISTEN	I have not listened.	I haven't listened.
You	LOOK	You have not looked...	You haven't looked...
You	PLAY	You have not played.	You haven't played.
Lola	READ	Lola has not read.	Lola hasn't read.
Tito	RUN	Tito has run.	Tito hasn't run.
Gonzalo	SEE	Gonzalo has not seen...	Gonzalo hasn't seen...
We	SIT	We have not sat.	We haven't sat.
That cat	SLEEP	That cat has not slept.	That cat hasn't slept.
The flower	SMELL	The flower has not smelled.	The flower hasn't smelled.
I	SMILE	I have not smiled.	I haven't smiled.
My husband	SPEAK	My husband has not spoken.	My husband hasn't spoken.
The doctor	TAKE	The doctor has not taken...	The doctor hasn't taken...
Her grandmother	TALK	Her grandmother has not talked...	Her grandmother hasn't talked...
The ship	TURN	The ship has not turned.	The ship hasn't turned.
The patient	WAIT	The patient has not waited.	The patient hasn't waited.
You	WALK	You have not walked.	You haven't walked.
The bird	WATCH	The bird has not watched...	The bird hasn't watched...
The writer	WRITE	The writer has not written.	The writer hasn't written.

Present Perfect	SPANISH	
She hasn't been my friend.	haber sido	Ella no ha sido mi amiga.
We haven't called Laura three times.	haber llamado	Nosotros no hemos llamado a Laura tres veces.
We haven't done our homework this year.	haber hecho	Nosotros no hemos hecho nuestra tarea este año.
They haven't drunk a lot of beer this week.	haber bebido	Ellos no han bebido mucha cerveza este año.
Gonzalo hasn't eaten hot dogs.	haber comido	Gonzalo no ha comido hot dogs.
Lorenzo hasn't given my pen to my teacher.	haber dado	Lorenzo no le ha dado mi pluma a mi maestra.
I haven't had a lot of work. I'm not tired.	haber tenido	No he tenido mucho trabajo. No estoy cansado.
You haven't listened to music in the weekend.	haber escuchado	Ustedes no han escuchado música el fin de semana.
I haven't looked at myself in the mirror.	haber mirado	Yo no me he mirado en el espejo.
My dogs haven't played in the park.	haber jugado	Mis perros no han jugado en el parque.
Lisa hasn't read 15 books this year.	haber leído	Lisa no ha leído 15 libros este año.
We haven't run along the street ten times.	haber corrido	Nosotros no hemos corrido a lo largo de la calle diez veces.
I haven't seen this movie many times!	haber visto	¡No he visto esta película muchas veces!
I haven't sat beside you in class.	haberse sentado	Yo no me he sentado junto a ti en clase.
They haven't slept for ten hours in one day!	haber dormido	¡Ellos no han dormido por diez horas!
She hasn't smelled your perfume.	haber olido	Ella no ha olido tu perfume.
We haven't smiled!	haber sonreído	¡Nosotros no hemos sonreído!
I haven't spoken with the doctor this past year.	haber hablado	No he hablado con el doctor este año pasado.
We haven't taken an aspirin for our headache.	haber tomado	No hemos tomado una aspirina para nuestro dolor de cabeza.
They haven't talked to my parents about Christmas Eve.	haber platicado	Ellos no han platicado con mis papás sobre la navidad.
She hasn't turned to see you many times. She doesn't like you.	haber volteado	Ella no te ha volteado a ver muchas veces. No le gustas.
I haven't waited for the doctor. I haven't had time.	haber esperado haber tenido	¡No he esperado al doctor! No he tenido tiempo.
You haven't walked in the park every morning this year.	haber caminado	Ustedes no han caminado en el parque todas las mañanas este año.
I haven't watched the pot for two hours.	haber observado	No he observado la olla por dos horas.
I haven't written you many poems.	haber escrito	No te he escrito varios poemas.

¡Si tuviste todo bien, ponte carita feliz! ☺

☺ **QUESTIONS with PRESENT PERFECT!**

¡Preguntas con antepresente!

¡Ejercicio!

Exercise!

Question (sólo en audio)	Response	Spanish (sólo en audio)
Have you gone to the cinema?	Yes, I have gone to the cinema. No, I haven't gone to the cinema. / No, I have not gone to the cinema.	¿Has ido al cine? Sí, he ido al cine. No, no he ido al cine.
Have you read a book?	Yes, I have read a book. No, I have not read a book. / No I haven't read a book.	¿Has leído un libro? Sí, he leído un libro. No, no he leído un libro.
Have you run in the park?	Yes, I have run in the park. No, I have not run in the park. / No, I haven't run in the park.	¿Has corrido en el parque? Sí, he corrido en el parque. No, no he corrido en el parque.
Have you studied English before?	Yes, I have studied English before. No, I have not studied English before. / No, I haven't studied English before.	¿Has estudiado inglés antes? Sí, he estudiado inglés antes. No, no he estudiado inglés antes.
Have you been in Europe?	Yes, I have been in Europe. No, I have not been in Europe. / No, I haven't been in Europe.	¿Has estado en Europa? Sí, he estado en Europa. No, no he estado en Europa.
Have you had pets?	Yes, I have had pets. No, I have not had pets. / No, I haven't had pets.	¿Has tenido mascotas? Sí, he tenido mascotas. No, no he tenido mascotas.
Have you looked at yourself in the mirror?	Yes, I have looked at myself in the mirror. No, I haven't looked at myself in the mirror. No, I have not looked at myself in the mirror.	¿Te has mirado al espejo? Sí, me he mirado al espejo. No, no me he mirado al espejo.
Have you written a letter?	Yes, I have written a letter. No, I have not written a letter. / No, I haven't written a letter.	¿Has escrito una carta? Yes, I have written a letter. No, I have not written a letter. / I haven't written a letter.
Have you eaten pizza?	Yes, I have eaten pizza. No, I have not eaten pizza. / No, I haven't eaten pizza.	¿Has comido pizza? Sí, he comido pizza. No, no he comido pizza.
Have you done your homework?	Yes, I have done my homework. No, I have not done my homework. / No, I haven't done my homework.	¿Has hecho tu tarea? Sí, he hecho mi tarea. No, no he hecho mi tarea.

☺ **Difficult Words to Pronounce!**

original	laugh	comfortable	accept	ridiculous	original	variety
ought	leisure	daughter	advice	school	ought	very
people	medicine	does	already	scissors	people	wage
prescription	million	doubt	anxious	sometimes	prescription	weather
probably	mouth	education	beautiful	theater	probably	Wednesday
quiet	neither	either	believe	though	quiet	weigh
quit	niece	except	breathe	Thursday	quit	yesterday
quite	noise	February	business	through	quite	young
receive	ocean	foreign	chief	until	receive	your
refer	opinion	fourteen	color	used	refer	you're

Segundo ejercicio. Dictation!

accept	comfortable	ridiculous	original	laugh	gallon	variety
advice	daughter	school	ought	leisure	guess	very
already	does	scissors	people	medicine	having	wage
anxious	doubt	sometimes	prescription	million	hospital	weather
beautiful	education	theater	probably	mouth	intelligence	Wednesday
believe	either	though	quiet	neither	interrupt	weigh
breathe	except	Thursday	quit	niece	kindergarten	yesterday
business	February	through	quite	noise	knock	young
chief	foreign	until	receive	ocean	knowledge	your
color	fourteen	used	refer	opinion	labor	you're

ESPAÑOL	INGLÉS
1. ¿Dónde trabajas? Trabajo en un hospital.	Where do you work? I work in a hospital.
2. ¿Por qué estás haciendo ruido? Porque estoy ansiosa.	Why are you making noise? Because I am anxious.
3. ¿Cuándo te vas de vacaciones? En febrero	When are you leaving for vacations? In February
4. ¿Dónde está Laura? En la escuela	Where is Laura? At school
5. ¿Cómo se llama tu sobrina? Mi sobrina se llama Irene. / Irene	What's the name of your niece? My niece's name is Irene. / Irene
6. Tengo catorce años.	I'm fourteen years old.
7. Tú eres preciosa.	You're beautiful.
8. El aprendizaje es conocimiento.	Learning is knowledge.
9. ¿Dónde está el teatro? En la esquina a la derecha	Where is the theatre? At the corner to the right
10. Tengo seis millones de ideas.	I have six million ideas. / I have got six million ideas.
11. Ayer fue martes y mañana será jueves.	Yesterday was Tuesday and tomorrow will be Thursday.
12. ¿Quién es ella? Mi hija Polina.	Who is she? My daughter Polina.
13. Yo creo en ti.	I believe in you.
14. ¿Cuánto cuesta? Catorce pesos	How much is it? Fourteen pesos
15. ¿Por qué te estás riendo? Porque es mi momento de descanso.	Why are you laughing? Because this is my leisure time.

¡Si tuviste todo bien, ponte carita feliz! ☺

accept	comfortable	gallon	laugh	original	ridiculous	variety
advice	daughter	guess	leisure	ought	school	very
already	does	having	medicine	people	scissors	wage
anxious	doubt	hospital	million	prescription	sometimes	weather
beautiful	education	intelligence	mouth	probably	theater	Wednesday
believe	either	interrupt	neither	quiet	though	weigh
breathe	except	kindergarten	niece	quit	Thursday	yesterday
business	February	knock	noise	quite	through	young
chief	foreign	knowledge	ocean	receive	until	your
color	fourteen	labor	opinion	refer	used	you're

accept	comfortable	ridiculous	original	laugh	gallon	variety
advice	daughter	school	ought	leisure	guess	very
already	does	scissors	people	medicine	having	wage
anxious	doubt	sometimes	prescription	million	hospital	weather
beautiful	education	theater	probably	mouth	intelligence	Wednesday
believe	either	though	quiet	neither	interrupt	weigh
breathe	except	Thursday	quit	niece	kindergarten	yesterday
business	February	through	quite	noise	knock	young
chief	foreign	until	receive	ocean	knowledge	your
color	fourteen	used	refer	opinion	labor	you're

¡Si tuviste todo bien, ponte carita feliz! ☺

☺ **PAST PERFECT!**
¡Antecopretérito! (pretérito pluscuamperfecto)

Past Perfect	SPANISH	
I was hurt by her lies. She had been my friend for a long time.	había sido	Estaba dolida por sus mentiras. Ella había sido mi amiga por mucho tiempo.
We had called Laura three times when she called.	había llamado	Nosotros habíamos llamado a Laura tres veces cuando ella llamó.
¡We had done our homework this year, and the teacher didn't believe us!	había hecho	¡Nosotros habíamos hecho nuestra tarea este año y la maestra no nos creyó!
I told them that they had drunk a lot of beer this week.	había bebido	Yo les dije que ellos habían bebido mucha cerveza este año.
Gonzalo had eaten hot dogs all his life until he stopped.	había comido	Gonzalo había comido hot dogs toda su vida hasta que dejó de hacerlo.
Lorenzo had given my pen to my teacher when I asked him.	había dado	Lorenzo le había dado mi pluma a mi maestra cuando le pregunté.
I had had a lot of work and that is why I fell asleep.	había tenido	Había tenido mucho trabajo y por eso me dormí.
You had gone to walk when the rain started.	había ido	Ustedes habían ido a caminar cuando la lluvia empezó.
I had looked myself in the mirror everyday when I saw the ghost.	había mirado	Yo me había mirado en el espejo todos los días cuando vi al fantasma.
My dogs had played in the park for two hours when I arrived.	había jugado	Mis perros habían jugado en el parque por dos horas cuando llegué.
Lisa had read 15 books this year until she started working.	había leído	Lisa había leído 15 libros este año hasta que comenzó a trabajar.
My brother and I had run along the street ten times and we didn't see the keys.	había corrido	Mi hermano y yo habíamos corrido a lo largo de la calle diez veces y no vimos las llaves.
I remembered that I had seen this movie many times!	había visto	¡Recordé que yo había visto esta película muchas veces!
I had sat beside you many times in class and you didn't say hello.	había sentado	Yo me había sentado junto a ti muchas veces en clase y tú no me saludabas.
Our cats didn't play because they had slept for ten hours in one day!	había dormido	¡Nuestros gatos no jugaron porque habían dormido por diez horas en un día!
She had smelled your perfume and she had liked it.	había olido había gustado	Ella había olido tu perfume y le había gustado.
The people had smiled a million times when they took the picture!	había sonreído	¡La gente había sonreído un millón de veces cuando tomaron la foto!
I had spoken with the doctor two times this past year and he didn't tell me!	había hablado	¡Había hablado con el doctor dos veces este año pasado y no me dijo!
We had taken an aspirin for our headache when you started to play the piano.	había tomado	Habíamos tomado una aspirina para nuestro dolor de cabeza cuando comenzaste a tocar el piano.
My grandparents had talked to my parents about Christmas Eve.	había platicado	Mis abuelos habían platicado con mis papás sobre la navidad.

Past Perfect	SPANISH	
She had turned to see you many times. She had liked you.	había volteado había gustado	Ella te había volteado a ver muchas veces. Le habías gustado.
I had waited for the doctor three hours! I had to go.	había esperado	¡Había esperado al doctor por tres horas! Me tuve que ir.
Patricio and Alex had walked in the park every morning this year when they saw the monkey.	había caminado	Patricio y Alex habían caminado en el parque todas las mañanas este año cuando vieron al chango.
I had observed the pot for two hours until you came home.	había observado	Había observado la olla por dos horas hasta que llegaste a casa.
I had written you many poems, but I didn't give them to you.	había escrito	Te había escrito varios poemas pero no te los di.

¡Si tuviste todo bien, ponte carita feliz! ☺

ENGLISH
1. The family had smiled three times when the person took the photograph.
2. Susan had left the party when Robert arrived.
3. I was hurt by her lies. She had been my friend for a long time.
4. I had written you many poems, but I didn't give them to you.
5. I had studied English before.
6. Lety had waited for the doctor two hours. She had to leave.
7. I had been in love with you for many years. I thought you didn't love me!
8. We had run in the park when the rain started.
9. We remembered yesterday that we had seen that movie last week.
10. The cat had jumped on the bed when the dog entered in the room.

SPANISH
1. La familia había sonreído tres veces cuando la persona tomó la fotografía.
2. Susana había dejado la fiesta cuando Roberto llegó.
3. Me lastimó con sus mentiras. Ella había sido mi amiga por mucho tiempo.
4. Te había escrito muchos poemas, pero no te los di.
5. Había estudiado inglés antes.
6. Lety había esperado por el doctor dos horas. Se tuvo que ir.
7. Había estado enamorado de ti por muchos años. ¡Pensé que no me querías!
8. Habíamos corrido en el parque cuando comenzó la lluvia.
9. Ayer recordamos que habíamos visto esa película la semana pasada.
10. El gato había brincado sobre la cama cuando el perro entró en el cuarto.

¡Si tuviste todo bien, ponte carita feliz! ☺

☺ **CONTRACTION in PAST PERFECT!**

¡La contracción en el antecopretérito! (pretérito pluscuamperfecto)

Subject	VERB	Sentence	Sentence with contraction
She	BE	She had been...	She'd been...
Henri	CALL	Henri had called.	He'd called.
My dog	DO	My dog had done...	It'd done.
We	DRINK	We had drunk.	We'd drunk.
My father	EAT	My father had eaten.	He'd eaten.
They	GIVE	They had given...	They'd given...
His sister	HAVE	His sister had had...	She'd had...
I	LISTEN	I had listened.	I'd listened.
You	LOOK	You had looked...	You'd looked...
You	PLAY	You had played.	You'd played.
Lola	READ	Lola had read.	She'd read.

Tito	RUN	Tito had run.	He'd run.
Gonzalo	SEE	Gonzalo had seen...	He'd seen...
We	SIT	We had sat.	We'd sat.
That cat	SLEEP	That cat had slept.	It'd slept.
The flower	SMELL	The flower had smelled.	It'd smelled.
I	SMILE	I had smiled.	I'd smiled.
My husband	SPEAK	My husband had spoken.	He'd spoken.
The doctor	TAKE	The doctor had taken...	He'd taken...
Her grandmother	TALK	Her grandmother had talked.	She'd talked.
The ship	TURN	The ship had turned.	It'd turned.
The patient	WAIT	The patient had waited.	He'd waited.
You	WALK	You had walked.	You'd walked.
The bird	WATCH	The bird had watched.	It'd watched.
The writer	WRITE	The writer had written.	He'd written.

Present Perfect			SPANISH		
I was hurt by her lies. She'd been my friend for a lot of time.	había sido	Estaba dolida por sus mentiras. Ella había sido mi amiga por mucho tiempo.			
We had called Laura three times when she called.	había llamado	Nosotros habíamos llamado a Laura tres veces cuando ella llamó.			
We had done our homework this year, and the teacher didn't believe us!	había hecho	¡Nosotros habíamos hecho nuestra tarea este año y la maestra no nos creyó!			
I told them that they had drunk a lot of beer this week.	había bebido	Yo les dije que ellos habían bebido mucha cerveza este año.			
Gonzalo had eaten hot dogs all his life until he stopped.	había comido	Gonzalo había comido hot dogs toda su vida hasta que dejó de hacerlo.			
Lorenzo had given my pen to my teacher when I asked him.	había dado	Lorenzo le había dado mi pluma a mi maestra cuando le pregunté.			
I had had a lot of work and that is why I fell asleep.	había tenido	Había tenido mucho trabajo y por eso me dormí.			
You had gone walking when the rain started.	había ido	Ustedes habían ido a caminar cuando la lluvia empezó.			
I had looked at myself in the mirror everyday when I saw the ghost.	había mirado	Yo me había mirado en el espejo todos los días cuando vi al fantasma.			
My dogs had played in the park for two hours when I arrived.	había jugado	Mis perros habían jugado en el parque por dos horas cuando llegué.			
Lisa had read 15 books this year until she started working.	había leído	Lisa había leído 15 libros este año hasta que comenzó a trabajar.			

Present Perfect		SPANISH
My brother and I had run along the street ten times and we didn't see the keys.	había corrido	Mi hermano y yo habíamos corrido a lo largo de la calle diez veces y no vimos las llaves.
I remembered that I had seen this movie many times!	había visto	¡Recordé que yo había visto esta película muchas veces!
I had sat beside you many times in class and you didn't say hello.	había sentado	Yo me había sentado junto a ti muchas veces en clase y tú no me saludabas.
Our cats didn't play because they had slept for ten hours in one day!	había dormido	¡Nuestros gatos no jugaron porque habían dormido por diez horas en un día!
She had smelled your perfume and she liked it.	había olido	Ella había olido tu perfume y le gustó.
People had smiled a million times when they took the picture!	había sonreído	¡La gente había sonreído un millón de veces cuando tomaron la foto!
I had spoken with the doctor two times this past year and he didn't tell me!	había hablado	¡Había hablado con el doctor dos veces este año pasado y no me dijo!
We had taken an aspirin for our headache when you started to play the piano.	había tomado	Habíamos tomado una aspirina para nuestro dolor de cabeza cuando comenzaste a tocar el piano.
My grandparents had talked to my parents about Christmas Eve.	había platicado	Mis abuelos habían platicado con mis papás sobre la navidad.
She had turned to see you many times. She liked you.	había volteado	Ella te había volteado a ver muchas veces. Le gustaste.
I had waited for the doctor three hours! I had to go.	había esperado	¡Había esperado al doctor por tres horas! Me tuve que ir.
Patricio and Alex had walked in the park every morning this year when they saw the monkey.	había caminado	Patricio y Alex habían caminado en el parque todas las mañanas este año cuando vieron al chango.
I had watched the pot for two hours until you came home.	había observado	Había observado la olla por dos horas hasta que llegaste a casa.
I had written you many poems but I didn't give them to you.	había escrito	Te había escrito varios poemas pero no te los di.

¡Si tuviste todo bien, ponte carita feliz! ☺

☺ **NEGATIVE!**

¡La negación en el antecopretérito! (pretérito pluscuamperfecto)

¡EJERCICIO!

EXERCISE!

had jumped	hadn't jumped	had studied	hadn't studied
had been	hadn't been	had run	hadn't run
had smelled	hadn't smelled	had played	hadn't played
had seen	hadn't seen	had read	hadn't read
had written	hadn't written	had listened	hadn't listened
had smiled	hadn't smiled	had painted	hadn't painted
had looked	hadn't looked	had danced	hadn't danced
had drunk	hadn't drunk	had listened	hadn't listened
had laughed	hadn't laughed	had gone	hadn't gone

EXERCISE!

hadn't jumped	no había brincado	had studied	había estudiado	hadn't studied	no había brincado
hadn't been	no había sido / estado	had run	había corrido	hadn't run	no había brincado
hadn't smelled	no había olido	had played	había jugado	hadn't played	no había brincado
hadn't seen	no había visto	had read	había leído	hadn't read	no había brincado
hadn't written	no había escrito	had listened	había escuchado	hadn't listened	no había brincado
hadn't smiled	no había sonreído	had painted	había pintado	hadn't painted	no había brincado
hadn't looked	no había mirado	had danced	había bailado	hadn't danced	no había brincado
hadn't drunk	no había bebido	had eaten	había comido	hadn't listened	no había brincado
hadn't laughed	no había reído	had gone	había ido	hadn't gone	no había brincado

¡Si tuviste todo bien, ponte carita feliz! ☺

¡Dictado! Dictation!

English	Spanish	English	Spanish	English	Spanish	English	Spanish
salt shaker	salero	rice	arroz	sandwich	sandwich	table cloth	mantel de mesa
pot	olla	pasta	pasta	lobster	langosta	salt	sal
spoon	cuchara	soup	sopa	honey	miel	pepper	pimienta
knife	cuchillo	pepper shaker	pimentero	lettuce	lechuga	olive oil	aceite de oliva
cup	taza pequeña	mustard	mostaza	beer	cerveza	dressing	aderezo
coffeemaker	cafetera	ketchup	catsup	glass	vaso, copa	sugar	azúcar
mug	tarrón, taza grande	cereal	cereal	chicken breast	pechuga de pollo	coffee	café
wine	vino	milk	leche	meat	carne	tea	té
water	agua	rib eye	rib eye	salad	ensalada	ice	hielo
hamburger	hamburguesa	ribs	costillas	tomatoe	jitomate	cream	crema
bread	pan	juice	jugo	salad bowl	platón para ensalada	fruit	fruta
soda	refresco	napkin	servilleta	placemat	mantelito individual	plate	plato

¡Oraciones! Sentences!

<p>1. Hello! I want a cup of black coffee, please. Sure! Do you want sugar in your coffee? No, thank you. Do you want some milk? No, thank you. Do you want something else? Yes, I want a chocolate donut. Sure! Anything else? No, thanks.</p>
<p>2. My mom loves to prepare onion soup. She is French.</p>
<p>3. I will go to the supermarket to buy some beverages for the party. Do you need something? -Yes, please buy mustard and ketchup for the hamburgers. Oh! And lettuce for the salad! -O.K! -See you later! -See you!</p>

4. My dog Patito, loves milk. My cat Bubu, loves fish.
5. Please daughter, put on the table cloth and the napkins. Tell your sister to bring the forks and the spoons.
6. My friend Lola, likes red wine and my friend Toño likes beer. I prefer to drink soda with ice.
7. What are we going to eat today? -Spaghetti with meat balls and tomato sauce. -And chocolate cake? -Yes, and chocolate cake.
8. Today I had cereal for breakfast, chicken broth with rice for lunch and a glass of milk with a cherry muffin for dinner.
9. Do you want pizza tonight?
10. What do you prefer? Coffee or tea? -Neither. A glass of water, please. -O.K.

☺ **Comprehension Test Chapter 4!**
¡Prueba de comprensión Chapter 4!

☺ SENTENCES!

Interrogative Declarative Imperative Exclamative

☺ SENTENCES!

I love English!	love	Diego works in the office.	works
She studies.	studies	Both shoes feel comfortable.	feel
Sandy eats hamburger.	eats	Each student seems intelligent.	seems
We are friends.	are	I read a good book.	read
Elvira calls him.	calls	The maid was honest.	was

☺ CONJUNCTIONS!

I speak German but I want to learn French.	but	I will be there, for I want to.	for
She has a beautiful house and a beautiful dog.	and	This shoes are comfortable and pretty.	and
Sandy is eating hamburger so, she is thirsty.	so	What do you want to drink? Wine or beer?	or
We are brothers and sisters.	and	I read a good book and drank a good coffee.	and
Anna is married, yet she is not happy.	yet	I walk my dogs, for I love them.	for

☺ VERBS!

hurry / hurried / hurried	forbid / forbade / forbidden	go / went / gone	name / named / named
intend / intended / intended	forget / forgot / forgotten	hurt / hurt / hurt	play / played / played
miss / missed / missed	get / got / gotten	grow / grew / grown	love / loved / loved
remember / remembered / remembered	give / gave / given	forgive / forgave / forgiven	push / pushed / pushed
need / needed / needed	know / knew / known	write / wrote / written	look / looked / looked

☺ PROGRESSIVE FORM!

She is writing a letter for him.	My dog is running in the park.
My cat is sleeping on the chair.	I have to go. It is getting late.
The refrigerator is humming.	I know I am forgetting something.
My grandmother is knitting in her house.	Elvira is studying English.
My mother is humming a song.	Angélica is reading a book.

☺ FUTURE!

mañana / tomorrow	el próximo sábado /next Saturday
hoy / today	en el fin de semana / in the weekend
en corto tiempo / shortly	después, luego / later
en el futuro / in the future	pronto / soon
la próxima semana / next week	el próximo año / next year

Tomorrow, I will be in Paris. Mañana, estaré en París.	She is going to have coffee with me.
I will be in the office at 9:00. Estaré en la oficina a las 9:00.	My daughter is going to go to the doctor tomorrow.
Next week, Sara has a new class. La próxima semana, Sara tiene una nueva clase.	Next year, I hope to have a dog. El próximo año, espero tener un perro.
Martha eats next Saturday with us. Martha come con nosotros el próximo sábado.	Mary wants to be here next Monday. Mari quiere estar aquí el próximo lunes.
I want to go to the dentist today at 12:00. Quiero ir al dentista hoy a las 12:00.	I expect him to be a great teacher. Espero que él sea un gran profesor.
I hope to see you soon. Espero verte pronto.	Omar wants to marry Esther by the end of the year. Omar quiere casarse con Esther al final de año.

☺ PREPOSITIONS!

a / to / at / by / of (5 formas de escribir "a" dependiendo del uso en la oración)	en contra de / against
ante / before	junto a / beside
bajo / beneath	de / of
bajo / under (lugar)	bajo / beneath (cuando se usa de forma humillante)
con / with	desde / since

☺ QUESTIONS!

1) What is your name?	6) What time is it?
2) Where are you from?	7) When is your birthday?
3) How old are you?	8) How are you?
4) What is your favorite color?	9) What's the name of your mother?
5) What do you do?	10) Where are you going to go today?
11) Do you want ice-cream?	16) Did you do your homework?
12) Do you like English?	17) Are you happy?
13) Does your mother like hamburgers?	18) Is your life wonderful?
14) Is your house big?	19) Is this the best English course?
15) Is your country pretty?	20) Do you know more English now?
21) Have you seen a movie today?	26) Will you go to the movies this week?
22) Have you run in the park?	27) Will you study tomorrow?
23) Have you had a pet?	28) Are you going to study next week?
24) Have you danced in a party?	29) Are you going to have dinner tonight?
25) Have you eaten pasta?	30) Have you finished your Comprehension Test?

¡Felicidades! Congratulations!

¡Ahora, puedes continuar con tu Chapter 5!

You can do it! ☺

☺ Miss Fernanda

