

☺ CHAPTER 3 ANSWER KEY

DEFINITE ARTICLE! "THE"

¡El artículo definido! *el, la, los, las*

EXERCISE!

I buy clothes.	O.K. No necesitamos <u>the</u> .
I want to buy the blue hat.	O.K.
My cat is sleeping by window.	My cat is sleeping by the window.
Susan plays the guitar.	O.K.
The next summer I go to Canada.	Next summer I go to Canada.
Name of my son is Richard.	The name of my son is Richard.
I listen to radio.	I listen to the radio.
I use the Internet a lot.	O.K.
My brother is a soldier. He's in army.	My brother is a soldier. He's in the army.
You are girl of year!	You are the girl of the year!
I love the dinner.	I love dinner.
I received a letter. Letter is long.	I received a letter. The letter is long.
The last week I ate hamburgers.	Last week I ate hamburgers.
Next week I see you.	O.K.
Alexander the Great conquered Persia.	O.K.
My dictionary is on shelf.	My dictionary is on the shelf.
Their ball is on grass.	Their ball is on the grass.
The numbers are correct.	O.K.
The sentence is incorrect.	O.K.
Police are good.	The police are good.
Walk to left and then to right.	Walk to the left and then to the right.
These are the same books.	O.K.
The more I think about it, the more I cry.	O.K.
The Watsons are good friends.	O.K.
the more the merrier	O.K.
I eat the breakfast.	I eat breakfast.

EXERCISE!

the world	el mundo	the army	el ejército
the country	el país	the drums	los tambores
the moon	la luna	the Internet	el internet
the firefighters	los bomberos	the bottom	el fondo
the radio	el radio	the right	la derecha
the sea	el mar	the left	la izquierda
the sun	el sol	the guitar	la guitarra
the stars	las estrellas	the middle	el medio
the police	la policía	the top	el tope, lo más alto

¡Perfecto! ¡Si tuviste todo bien, ponte una carita feliz! ☺

☺ **Indefinite articles “A, AN”!**

Artículos indeterminados un, una, unos, unas

EXERCISE #1!

star	a star	honor	an honor	woman	a woman
duck	a duck	dentist	a dentist	daughter	a daughter
letter	a letter	firefighter	a firefighter	home	a home
idiot	an idiot	apple	an apple	university	a university
hour	an hour	game	a game	African plant	an African plant
hymn	a hymn	button	a button	flower	a flower
husband	a husband	umbrella	an umbrella	student	a student
cat	a cat	elephant	an elephant		

EXERCISE #2!

El bombero es una persona valiente.	The firefighter is a brave person.
Quiero comprar un sombrero azul.	I want to buy a blue hat.
Mi gato es un animal maravilloso.	My cat is a wonderful animal.
Susana tiene una guitarra.	Susana has a guitar.
El próximo verano, quiero un perro.	Next summer, I want a dog.
Mi padre es dentista.	My father is a dentist.
Amo las manzanas.	I love apples.
Uso una flor para decir "Te quiero".	I use a flower to say "I love you."
Mi hermano es un soldado. Él está en el ejército.	My brother is a soldier. He is in the army.
Mi casa es una grande.	My house is a big one.
Me encanta la cena en un restaurante.	I love dinner in a restaurant.
Recibí una carta. La carta es larga.	I received a letter. The letter is long.
La semana pasada comí una hamburguesa.	Last week I ate a hamburger.
Rebeca hace un pay de manzana.	Rebecca makes an apple pie.
Quiero un café en la mañana.	I want a coffee in the morning.
Mi diccionario está sobre una repisa.	My dictionary is on a shelf.

EXERCISE #3!

Raoul Goes to the Beach.

In 1890, Raoul was twenty-one. He was a handsome and intelligent young man. In the spring, he went to Paris. He went to live there with his brother, Philippe. Philippe was forty-one. He was a rich and important man. He knew many important people in Paris. He knew the manager of The Opera House. And he knew many famous singers.

One evening, Philippe spoke to his brother. "I want to go to The Opera House tonight, my favorite singer sings tonight. Her name is Carlotta."

"I want to hear her voice," said Raoul.

They went to The Opera House and Raoul fell in love with Carlotta. He spoke to her and invited her to the beach. On the next day, Carlotta and Raoul went to the beach together. They had breakfast and Raoul kissed her. Carlotta was a singer and Raoul was a painter. He painted her on a rock and he painted her on a chair. The paintings were fantastic!

They are still together and they live in a little house on the beach in Paris.

The end.

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☺ **Vocabulary! Occupations!**
¡Vocabulario de ocupaciones!

¡EJERCICIO #1!

- | | | | | | |
|---------------|-----------------|--------------|-----------------|---------------|------------------|
| 1. occupation | 6. delivery man | 11. doctor | 16. businessman | 21. caretaker | 26. manager |
| 2. baker | 7. bookseller | 12. actor | 17. maid | 22. painter | 27. engineer |
| 3. dealer | 8. dentist | 13. employer | 18. employee | 23. architect | 28. gardener |
| 4. job | 9. accountant | 14. nurse | 19. dog trainer | 24. clerk | 29. receptionist |
| 5. banker | 10. boss | 15. pilot | 20. taxi driver | 25. writer | 30. janitor |

¡EJERCICIO #2!

- What does your father do? - He's a painter.	- What do you want to be when you grow up? - I want to be a teacher.
- What do you do? - I'm a janitor.	- What's your occupation? - I'm an astronaut.

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☺ **Vocabulary! The family!**
¡Vocabulario de la familia!

- | | | | | | |
|----------------------|--------------------|----------------|--------------|-----------------|--------------------|
| 1. grandfather | 6. parents-in-law | 11. fiancé | 16. mommy | 21. niece | 26. father |
| 2. great grandfather | 7. daughter-in-law | 12. boyfriend | 17. siblings | 22. nephew | 27. son-in-law |
| 3. granddaughter | 8. son | 13. girlfriend | 18. brother | 23. twin sister | 28. stepmother |
| 4. grandson | 9. daughter | 14. child | 19. aunt | 24. uncle | 29. stepfather |
| 5. parents | 10. husband | 15. dad | 20. cousin | 25. mother | 30. foster parents |

¡EJERCICIO #2!

- How many cousins do you have? - I have five cousins.	- Do you have any siblings? - Yes, I have two brothers.
- Do you have any children? - I have two children, one son and one daughter.	- What does your grandfather do? - My grandfather is a cook.

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☺ **The apostrophe!**

¡El apóstrofo!

Exercise!

¡Ejercicio!

Spanish	English
1) Malena y Enrique son padres de Jorge y de Daisy.	Malena and Enrique are Jorge and Daisy's parents.
2) Jorge es esposo de Irene.	Jorge is Irene's husband.
3) Irene es madre de Nancy.	Irene is Nancy's mother.
4) Martín es hermano de Nancy.	Martín is Nancy's brother.
5) Sandy es sobrina de Irene y Jorge.	Sandy is Irene and Jorge's niece.
6) Sandy es hija de Daisy y Carlos.	Sandy is Daisy and Carlos's daughter.
7) Malena es suegra de Irene.	Malena is Irene's mother-in-law
8) Nancy, Martín y Sandy son nietos de Enrique.	Nancy, Martín and Sandy are Enrique's grandsons.
9) Daisy es tía de Martín.	Daisy is Martín's aunt.
10) Carlos es padrastro de Sandy.	Carlos is Sandy's stepfather.

Spanish	English	Spanish	English
1) Malena y Enrique	Malena and Enrique's	11) foot	foot's
2) Jorge	Jorge's	12) hair	hair's
3) Irene	Irene's	13) pizza	pizza's
4) granddaughter	granddaughter's	14) flower	flower's
5) cheese	cheese's	15) tomato	tomato's
6) cat	cat's	16) zoo	zoo
7) lion	lion's	17) cake	cake's
8) dog	dog's	18) dad	dad's
9) balloon	balloon's	19) baker	baker's
10) night	night's	20) doctor	doctor's

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☺ **The apostrophe in plural nouns!**

Spanish	English	Spanish	English
El amor de los padres es único.	<i>Parents' love is unique.</i>	La habilidad de los leones es increíble.	Lions'skill is incredible.
Esta es la guitarra de las giras.	This is the tours' guitar.	El carácter de los perros es maravilloso.	Dogs'character is wonderful.
Adoro la honestidad de los animales.	I love animals' honesty.	El hogar de los abuelos es bonito.	Grandparents' home is pretty.
Te veo en casa de mis padres.	I see you at my parents'.	Las hojas de los árboles son verdes.	The trees'leaves are green.
El mundo de las computadoras es increíble.	Computers' world is incredible.	Los ojos de los gatos son hermosos.	Cats'eyes are beautiful.
Me gusta el color de tus uñas.	I like the color of your nails.	El amor de los abuelos es único.	Grandparents' love is unique.
Los dulces de los niños son ricos.	The children's candies are tasty.	Siento la energía de estas velas.	I feel these candles' energy.
Me gusta el color de aquellas flores.	I like the color of those flowers.	Los zapatos de las hermanas son feos.	The sisters' shoes are ugly.

Exercise #2!
¡Ejercicio #2!

noun	possessive form	noun	possessive form
1) cats	cats's	11) tomatoes	tomatoes'
2) sandwiches	sandwiches'	12) children	children's
3) houses	houses'	13) pizza	pizza's
4) boats	boats'	14) flower	flower's
5) cheeses	cheeses'	15) tomato	tomato's
6) books	books'	16) zoo	zoo's
7) notebooks	notebooks'	17) cake	cake's
8) dogs	dogs'	18) dad	dad's
9) balloons	balloons'	19) baker	baker's
10) nights	nights'	20) doctor	doctor's

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☺ **Vocabulary! Countries!**

- | | | | | | |
|-------------------|-------------|---------------|------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| 1. Turkey | 6. Haiti | 11. Australia | 16. country | 21. Ecuador | 26. Oceania |
| 2. Atlantic Ocean | 7. Honduras | 12. Germany | 17. United States of America | 22. Switzerland | 27. Indian Ocean |
| 3. Ecuador | 8. Mexico | 13. Egypt | 18. Europe | 23. Madagascar | 28. North America |
| 4. Bolivia | 9. Finland | 14. England | 19. Asia | 24. Pacific Ocean | 29. Canada |
| 5. Panama | 10. China | 15. Italy | 20. Africa | 25. continent | 30. South America |

¡EJERCICIO!

- Where are you from? - I'm from Canada.	- Where do you live? - I live in Europe.
- Do you like living in Spain? - Yes, it's very pretty.	- Which country do you want to visit? - I want to visit Alaska.
- Where's your husband from? - He's from Madagascar.	

¡Perfecto! Si tuviste todo bien, ¡ponte una carita feliz! ☺

☺ **Vocabulary! Nationalities!**

- | | | | | | |
|-------------|----------------|-----------------|------------------|----------------|----------------|
| 1. Mexican | 6. English | 11. German | 16. Cuban | 21. African | 26. world |
| 2. American | 7. Japanese | 12. Swizz | 17. Puerto Rican | 22. language | 27. population |
| 3. Italian | 8. Chinese | 13. Argentinian | 18. Alaskan | 23. map | 28. inhabitant |
| 4. Spanish | 9. French | 14. Turk | 19. Asian | 24. government | 29. sea |
| 5. Canadian | 10. Australian | 15. Polack | 20. European | 25. island | 30. ocean |

¡ EJERCICIO!

- What is your nationality? - I´m Italian.	- What do you want to eat? - Mexican food!
- Which country do you want to visit? - I want to visit Germany. I love German people!	- Where are you going? - To Canada. I have Canadian friends.

¡Perfecto! Si tuviste todo bien, ¡ponte una carita feliz! ☺

☺ **Adjectives!**

Exercise!

- | | | |
|---|---|---|
| 1. The <u>blue</u> coat is <u>beautiful</u> . | 6. I read a <u>mystery</u> novel. | 11. The <u>black</u> watch was <u>awful</u> . |
| 2. The <u>grey</u> cat is here. | 7. The dog is <u>black</u> and <u>white</u> . | 12. I heard a <u>strange</u> noise. |
| 3. I live in a <u>big</u> house. | 8. She has <u>big</u> eyes. | 13. We had a <u>beautiful</u> life. |
| 4. I am a <u>Mexican</u> girl. | 9. <u>American</u> people is <u>kind</u> . | 14. They were <u>happy</u> . |
| 5. The <u>white</u> cloud is <u>pretty</u> . | 10. <u>German</u> people is <u>kind</u> . | 15. Give me a <u>big</u> smile! |



☺ **Kinds of Adjectives! Part I****OPPOSITE ADJECTIVES**

- | | | |
|----------|-----------------|---------------|
| 1.ugly | 5.slow | 9.happy |
| 2.rainy | 6. awful | 10.bad |
| 3. cold | 7.intelligent | 11.new |
| 4.coward | 8.small, little | 12.big, large |

¡Perfecto! Si tuviste todo bien, ¡ponte una carita feliz! ☺

☺ **Kinds of Adjectives!****Tipos de Adjetivos! Continuación****Exercise!****¡Ejercicio!**

Minni has got a German Sheperd, she is black and white. German Sheperds are great dogs, good with children and with elders. Minni wakes up very early to walk Frida. Frida is the name of her bitch. They walk together to the park and play with the red ball that Minni bought for Frida. They spend one hour in the morning and one hour in the evening. They go to a big park that is full of dogs every day. So, when Frida is not playing with the red ball, she plays with other dogs. Frida has a friend named Fifo. Fifo is a white Labrador Retriever with big brown eyes and beautiful paws. Fifo loves to splash in the green fountain that is in the center of the park. His owner, throws him a small ball and Fifo runs happy to fetch it.

In the park you can find all kinds of dogs! You see tiny dogs, furry dogs, funny dogs, tall dogs, and small dogs, . Every dog is happy! That is true. Every dog is happy when they play and have fun with their owners. I like to go with Minni and Frida and spend a good day in the park with them. I see some dogs playing with the frisbee and other barking with joy. I like to buy a hot cup of black coffee and enjoy the day with my two friends, Minni and Frida.

¡Perfecto! ¡Si tuviste todo bien, ponte una carita feliz! ☺

☺ **Possessive Adjectives!**

EXERCISE!

my their your

her your our

his its

EXERCISE!

<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • You are sleeping all over <u>my</u> coat! • I want to go to the movies on <u>their</u> motorcycle. • Nadia runs around the fountain everyday with <u>her</u> dog. • Nadia is calling <u>her</u> friends. They are going to <u>your</u> party. • <u>My</u> husband walks along the road. • I love you now, more than before. • After knowing <u>my</u> dog, I love animals more. • <u>Their</u> house is big and beautiful. • Please, put off the light to watch the video. • I wrote you letters during the summer. • Come and sit beside me. • Give me <u>your</u> homework. • The hen goes across the road. • I am happy, because I know English! • The house is clean , but it was abandoned. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Please Julie, go down the stairs and bring me <u>his</u> wallet. • Please July, go up the stairs and bring me down <u>my</u> wallet. • This flowers are from <u>my</u> garden just for you and <u>your</u> family. • I feel love in <u>my</u> heart. • Once upon a time, was a beautiful prince named Fito... • Dolphins are very intelligent! • Get out of the house immediately! • Put the keys on the table. • Those shoes are made of wool. • I need <u>our</u> tickets, please. • The wolves are waving <u>their</u> tails. • Sheila needs to talk about the test. • I´m against animal cruelty! • <u>Our</u> house is big and beautiful.
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¡Perfecto! Si tuviste todo bien, ¡ponte una carita feliz! ☺

☺ **Linking Verbs!**

☺ **Helping Verbs!**

EXERCISES!

Exercise #1!

1. My fish <u>is</u> pretty.	<u>linking verb</u>	7. Santa Claus <u>is</u> coming to town.	helping verb
2. I <u>am</u> running in the park.	<u>helping verb</u>	8. <u>Did</u> you know the truth?	helping verb
3. She <u>was</u> reading a book.	helping verb	9. The magician <u>will</u> do the trick.	helping verb
4. He <u>is</u> funny.	linking verb	10. I <u>can</u> fly.	helping verb
5. Their book <u>seems</u> interesting.	linking verb	11. He <u>became</u> a great doctor.	linking verb
6. The children <u>were</u> watching T.V.	helping verb	12. Those guitars <u>sound</u> magical.	linking verb

Exercise #2!

- | | |
|---------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| 1. The dog is being bathed. | 7. Are you sad? |
| 2. Do you know my name? | 8. The sky is blue. |
| 3. Did you know my name? | 9. Please remain silent. |
| 4. I am drinking coffee. | 10. Does she know my number? |
| 5. This student is intelligent. | 11. My fish is pretty. |
| 6. Do you feel happy? | 12. He became a great doctor. |

Exercise #3! Traduce el siguiente poema que contiene *linking y helping verbs*. *You can do it!* ☺

The night is here
by
M.F. Lynn

*El reloj está sonando.
Necesito dormir.
La luna está brillando.
La noche está aquí.*

*Mis sueños son chistosos.
Río mucho.
Aquí viene un conejo,
portando un reloj.*

*Las estrellas están brillando.
Parecen muy pequeñas.
Mi cabeza está rodando.
Las quiero todas.*

*El reloj está sonando.
Necesito dormir.
La luna está brillando.
La noche está aquí.*

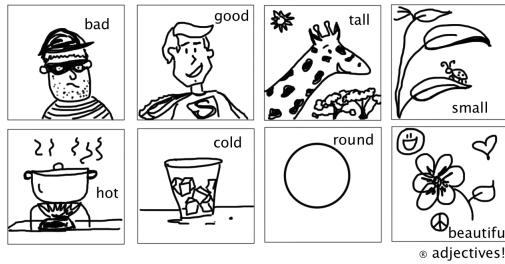
¡Perfecto! ¡Si tuviste todo bien, ponte una carita feliz! ☺

☺ **COMPARATIVE AND SUPERLATIVE ADJECTIVES!**

¡Adjetivos Comparativos y Superlativos!

ADJECTIVE	SUPERLATIVE FORM	ADJECTIVE	SUPERLATIVE FORM
FREQUENT	most frequent	BORING	most boring
BRILLIANT	most brilliant	BEAUTIFUL	most beautiful
COWARD	most coward	ADDICTIVE	most addictive

EXERCISE # 1!



EXERCISE # 2!

tall	taller	small	smaller	round	rounder
beautiful	more beautiful	hot	hotter	cold	colder
fresh	fresher	sunny	sunnier	pretty	prettier
cool	cooler	far	farther	intelligent	more intelligent
bad	worse	good	better	little	less

EXERCISE # 3!

tall	tallest	small	smallest	round	roudest
beautiful	most beautiful	hot	hottest	cold	coldest
fresh	freshest	sunny	sunniest	pretty	prettiest
cool	coolest	far	farthest	intelligent	most intelligent
bad	worst	good	best	little	least

EXERCISE # 4!

- | | |
|---|--|
| <p>1. I love this song! Put it <u>louder</u>! (loud = fuerte)</p> <p>2. My house is bigger than yours. (big = grande)</p> <p>3. I need to go to the doctor, I think I am getting fatter. (fat = gorda)</p> <p>4. This is the most expensive purse in the world! (expensive = cara)</p> <p>5. Your shoes are the ugliest! (ugly = feo)</p> <p>7. It is the whitest flower in the shop. (white = blanco)</p> <p>8. Tomorrow I have to be earlier at the office. (early = temprano)</p> | <p>9. I do not like my job. It is the worst. (bad = malo)</p> <p>10. My husband is the funniest man in the world! (funny = chistoso)</p> <p>11. Please, put less sugar in my coffee. (little = poco)</p> <p>12. Please, put the least of sugar in my coffee. (little = poco)</p> <p>13. My house is the farthest of all. (far = lejana)</p> <p>14. Today is sunnier than yesterday. I feel hotter. (sunny = soleado / hot = caliente)</p> <p>10. My husband is the funniest man in the world! (funny = chistoso)</p> |
|---|--|

EXERCISE # 5!

1. La mejor casa es la mía. / The best house is mine.
2. Comí una buena hamburguesa, pero la tuya estaba mejor. / I ate a good hamburger, but yours was better.
3. Mi mamá hace ricos pasteles, pero los de mi abuela son los mejores. / My mom makes tasty cakes, but my grandmother's are better.
4. Ese gato es el más bonito de todos. / That cat is the prettiest of all.
5. Nosotros queremos poca azúcar en el café. / We want little sugar in the coffee.
6. Este refresco tiene menos azúcar que aquél. / This soda has less sugar than that one.
7. Los perros son más chistosos que los gatos. / Dogs are funnier than cats.
8. Mañana tengo que estar más temprano en la oficina. / Tomorrow I have to be earlier in the office.
9. Mañana tengo que estar más temprano que hoy en la oficina. / Tomorrow I have to be earlier than today in the office.
10. El cielo tiene las nubes más blancas hoy. / The sky has the clouds whiter today.

¡Si tuviste todo bien, ponte una carita feliz! ☺

☺ **Vocabulary Chapter 3!**

Dictation!

first	seventh	thirteenth	nineteenth
sixth	twelveth	eighteenth	fifth
eleventh	seventeenth	fourth	tenth
sixteenth	third	ninth	fifteenth
second	eighth	fourteenth	twentieth

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☺ **Comprehension Test Chapter 3!**
¡Prueba de comprensión Chapter 3!

☺ THE!

1. The Hernandez, the park
2. the kitchen
3. the most beautiful dog
4. the homework
5. the pencil, the pen

☺ A / AN

a dog	a radio	a sphere
an umbrella	an apple	a book
a pencil	an octopus	a doctor
an idiot	a bird	a beer

☺ ADJECTIVES!

- | | |
|----------------------------------|---|
| 1. good homework, last year | 11. Mexican students, amazing, hard |
| 2. blue bucket, red mop | 12. green leaves, pink flowers |
| 3. better medicine, last week | 13. sunny days, cold days |
| 4. great teacher, great student | 14. African people, Mexican people, Italian people |
| 5. bad attitude | 15. big blue book, wooden black shelf |
| 6. white dog, brown dog, funny | 16. Spanish people, English people, Russian people |
| 7. two beautiful children | 17. amazing picture |
| 8. great painter | 18. red flower, bigger than the yellow flower, big vase |
| 9. big prize | 19. small wolves, green forest |
| 10. American people, nice people | 20. crying babies |

Si tuviste todo bien, ¡ponte carita feliz! ☺

☺ **CONGRATULATIONS!**
¡Ahora, continúa con tu CHAPTER 4!
YOU CAN DO IT! ☺

☺ *Miss Fernanda*

